**Bird Songs vs Calls Concluding Questions**

1. **What are the different characteristics of sound between bird songs vs bird calls? What different purposes do they serve?**
2. **What does it mean when a bird sound is innate vs. learned?**
3. **What is a sound spectrogram and how is it used?**
4. **Explain how a bird’s song helps it survive and reproduce. Why is it worth the energetic cost to the bird?**
5. **Explain how an alarm call can help a bird or group of birds survive. Give an example of a situation when a bird might use an alarm call.**