



Concluding Questions

U1L2: BIRD SONGS VS CALLS

1. What are the different characteristics of sound between bird songs vs. bird calls? What different purposes do they serve?

2. What does it mean when a bird sound is innate vs. learned?

3. What is a sound spectrogram and how is it used?

4. Explain how a bird's song helps it survive and reproduce. Why is it worth the energetic cost to the bird?



**5. Explain how an alarm call can help a bird or a group of birds survive.
Give an example of a situation when a bird might use an alarm call.**

